

## Algorithms on Elliptic Curves, exam, sample, 2025

*Formulate claims and definitions including all assumptions. Explain your statements or computations briefly.*

*You can earn 2 points for each task.*

- (1) Define a functional field of an affine curve.
- (2) Write a non-trivial example of a discrete valuation of a functional field.
- (3) Decide whether the WEP  $y^2 - (x + 1)(x + 2)(x + 4)$  is smooth over  $\mathbb{F}_{13}$ .
- (4) Describe all elements of the exponent 2 of a smooth affine Weierstrass curve  $V_{y^2-f}$ .
- (5) For the Montgomery curve  $V_{2y^2-(x^3+3x^2+x)}$  over a field  $\mathbb{F}_7$  find a  $\mathbb{F}_7$ -equivalent affine Weierstrass curve.
- (6) What is a Montgomery's ladder?
- (7) What does it mean that two curves are birationally equivalent?
- (8) Describe all singularities of a twisted Edwards curve.
- (9) If the characteristic of a finite field is  $p$  and  $\gcd(p, m) = 1$ , describe the structure up to isomorphism of the subgroup of  $m$ -torsion elements  $E[m]$  of a group  $E$  of an elliptic curve.
- (10) Define the polynomials  $\tilde{\Psi}$ .