Homework #4

1. Rewrite all models that are present in the formulae (4.155)–(4.171) [see material J. Málek, V. Průša: Derivation of equations for continuum mechanics and thermodynamics of fluids] into the form

$$\beta_1(\operatorname{tr} \mathbf{T}, \operatorname{tr} \mathbf{T}_{\delta}^2, \operatorname{tr} \mathbf{D}^2)\mathbf{D} + \beta_2(\operatorname{tr} \mathbf{T}, \operatorname{tr} \mathbf{T}_{\delta}^2, \operatorname{tr} \mathbf{D}^2)\mathbf{T}_{\delta} = \mathbf{O}.$$
 (1)

Your task is to find the functions $\beta_1 \ a \ \beta_2$. A symbol \mathbf{T}_{δ} , used in (1) denotes a deviatoric part of the Cauchy stress tensor \mathbf{T} .

Explain, why (1) describes a constitutive relation for an incompressible material.

2. Assume that A is an objective tensor. Decide if the following generalized time derivative of A is objective:

$$\overset{\circ}{\mathbb{A}} := \frac{\mathrm{d}\mathbb{A}}{\mathrm{d}t} - \mathbf{\Omega}\mathbb{A} + \mathbb{A}\mathbf{\Omega},$$

where $\mathbf{\Omega} = \dot{\mathbf{R}} \mathbf{R}^T$ a \mathbf{R} is a tensor of rotation from the polar decomposition of the deformation gradient.