

# Representation Theory of Finite-Dimensional Algebras NMAG442

Exercise session 5—April 20, 2023

We work over an algebraically closed field  $k$  and with finite-dimensional modules.

## Euler characteristic, Coxeter transformation, roots and admissible ordering.

*Exercise 1.* Compute the Euler characteristic and the Coxeter matrix of the algebra  $kQ$  where  $Q$  is the kronecker quiver.

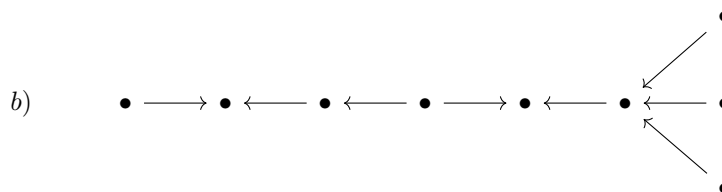
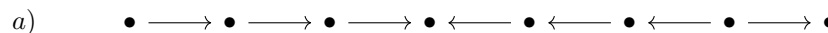
*Exercise 2.* Let  $Q$  be the quiver

$$1 \longleftarrow 3 \longrightarrow 2.$$

- a) Express the reflections  $\sigma_1, \sigma_2, \sigma_3$  by their matrices with respect to the canonical basis.
- b) Compute the Coxeter transformation of  $Q$  via reflections.
- c) Verify that the matrix obtained in point *b*) is the Coxeter matrix.

*Exercise 3.* Consider the underlying graph of the quiver  $A_n$ , where  $n \geq 1$ . Show that the positive roots of the associated quadratic form are just the vectors  $e_1, \dots, e_n$  and  $e_i + e_{i+1} + \dots + e_j$  for  $1 \leq i < j \leq n$ . Then observe that  $Q$  affords  $\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$  positive roots.

*Exercise 4.* Label the vertices of the following quivers and find an admissible ordering thereof.



You can contact me at [sava@karlin.mff.cuni.cz](mailto:sava@karlin.mff.cuni.cz).