

MA4 - příklady na cvičení

Vyšetřete stejnoměrnou konvergenci následujících posloupností a řad funkcí na daných množinách (případně určete množinu bodové konvergence a co největší množiny stejnoměrné konvergence). Ve všech případech je $\varepsilon > 0$ a $K > 0$.

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| $(1) \quad f_n(x) = x^n, \quad (0, 1), (0, 1 - \varepsilon)$ $(2) \quad f_n(x) = x^n - x^{n+1}, \quad [0, 1]$ $(3) \quad f_n(x) = x^n - x^{2n}, \quad [0, 1]$ $(4) \quad f_n(x) = \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{1}{n^2}}, \quad \mathbb{R}$ $(5) \quad f_n(x) = n\left(\sqrt{x + \frac{1}{n}} - \sqrt{x}\right), \quad (0, \infty), [K, \infty)$ $(6) \quad f_n(x) = \frac{n^2 x^3}{1 + n^2 x^2}, \quad \mathbb{R}$ $(7) \quad f_n(x) = nx(1 - x)^n, \quad [0, 1]$ $(8) \quad f_n(x) = e^{- x-1/n n^2}, \quad \mathbb{R}$ $(9) \quad f_n(x) = \log x \cdot \frac{\sin x}{n(1 + x^2)}, \quad (0, \infty)$ $(10) \quad f_n(x) = e^{-x^2/n}, \quad \mathbb{R}$ $(11) \quad f_n(x) = \frac{\operatorname{arctg} nx}{nx}, \quad [K, \infty), K > 0$ $(12) \quad f_n(x) = \frac{1}{x + n}, \quad (0, \infty)$ $(13) \quad f_n(x) = \frac{nx}{1 + n + x}, \quad [0, 1]$ $(14) \quad f_n(x) = \frac{x^n}{1 + x^n}, \quad [0, 1], [1, \infty)$ $(15) \quad f_n(x) = \frac{\sin nx}{n}, \quad \mathbb{R}$ $(16) \quad f_n(x) = \sin(nx), \quad (-1, 1)$ $(17) \quad f_n(x) = \sin\left(\frac{x}{n}\right), \quad \mathbb{R}, [-K, K]$ $(18) \quad f_n(x) = \frac{1}{x + \frac{1}{n}}, \quad (0, \infty)$ | $(19) \quad f_n(x) = x \operatorname{arctg} nx, \quad \mathbb{R}$ $(20) \quad f_n(x) = \left(1 + \frac{x}{n}\right)^n, \quad [-K, K], \mathbb{R}$ $(21) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} x^n, \quad (0, 1), (0, 1 - \varepsilon)$ $(22) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n\sqrt{x}}{n^4 + x^2}, \quad (0, \infty)$ $(23) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{nx^n \operatorname{arctg} nx}{n^2 + 1}, \quad [-1+\varepsilon, 1-\varepsilon], (0, 1), (-1, 0);$ $(24) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{nx}{1 + n^5 x^2}, \quad \mathbb{R}$ $(25) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{\sqrt{n}}, \quad (-1, 1), [-\delta, \delta] (0 < \delta < 1)$ $(26) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\sin x}{n^2}, \quad \mathbb{R}$ $(27) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n^2}$ $(28) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} x^{n-7}, \quad (0, 1 - \varepsilon), (0, 1)$ $(29) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \log\left(1 + \frac{x^2}{n \log^2 n}\right), \quad \mathbb{R}, [-K, K]$ $(30) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{2x}{x^2 + n^3}, \quad \mathbb{R}$ $(31) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} 2^n \sin \frac{1}{3^n x}, \quad (0, \infty), [\varepsilon, \infty)$ |
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$$(32) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (1-x)x^n, \quad [0, 1], \quad [0, 1-\varepsilon] \quad (35) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} e^{nx} \quad (-\infty - 1), \quad [-1, 0], \quad [0, 1]$$

$$(33) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} x^n \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{2^n}, \quad (-2, 2), \quad [-2 + \varepsilon, 2 - \varepsilon] \quad (36) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} xe^{nx} \quad (-\infty - 1), \quad [-1, 0], \quad [0, 1]$$

$$(34) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\log(1+nx)}{nx^n}, \quad (1, \infty), \quad (2, \infty) \quad (37) \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} x^2 e^{nx} \quad (-\infty - 1), \quad [-1, 0], \quad [0, 1]$$

Řešení: „ano“... konverguje stejnoměrně

(1) ne, ano; (2) ano; (3) ne; (4) ano; (5) ne, ano; (6) ano; (7) ano; (8) ne; (9) ano; (10) ne; (11) ano; (12) ano; (13) ano; (14) ano, ne; (15) ano; (16) ne; (17) ne; ano; (18) ne; (19) ano; (20) ano, ne; (21) ne, ano; (22) ano; (23) ano, ne, ne (těžké); (24) ano; (25) ne, ano; (26) ano; (27) ano na $[-1, 1]$, v ostatních bodech nekonverguje ani bodově; (28) ano, ne; (29) ne, ano; (30) ano; (31) ne, ano; (32) ne, ano; (33) ne, ano; (34) ne, ano; (35) ano, ne, ne; (36) ano, ne, ne; (37) ano, ano, ne.