

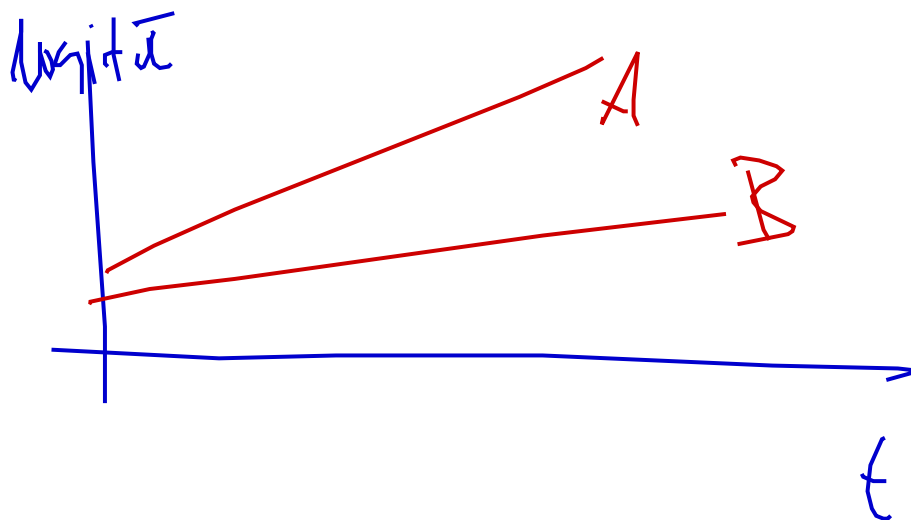
$$Y_{ij} = \begin{cases} 0 \\ 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\pi(B_i; x_i, \beta) =$$

$$= P(Y_{ij} = 1 | B_i, \beta, x_i)$$

$$\logit \pi(B_i; x_i, \beta) =$$

$$= B_i + x_i^T \beta$$



$$E(Y_{ij} | B_i, x_{ij}, \beta) \leftarrow \text{prst. inflexe pro konkrétního čtenáře}$$

$$= \frac{e^{B_i + x_{ij}^T \beta}}{1 + e^{B_i + x_{ij}^T \beta}}$$

$$\stackrel{?}{\Rightarrow} E(Y_{ij} | x_{ij}, \beta) =$$

$$\neq E(Y_{ij} | B_i = 0, x_{ij}, \beta)$$

$E(Y_{ij} | x_{ij}, \beta)$  = prst. inflexe v populaci  
 při dané hodn.  $\beta$

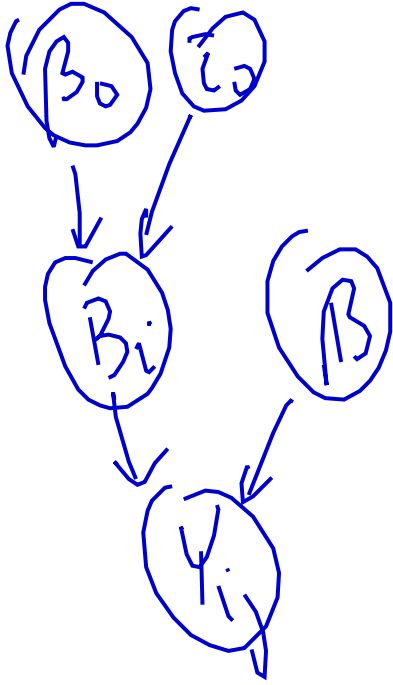
9.6.1  
 odhad

CrEE, logit model

$$E(Y_{ij} | x_{ij}, \beta^*) = \frac{e^{x_{ij}^T \beta^*}}{1 + e^{x_{ij}^T \beta^*}}$$

s modely modelů

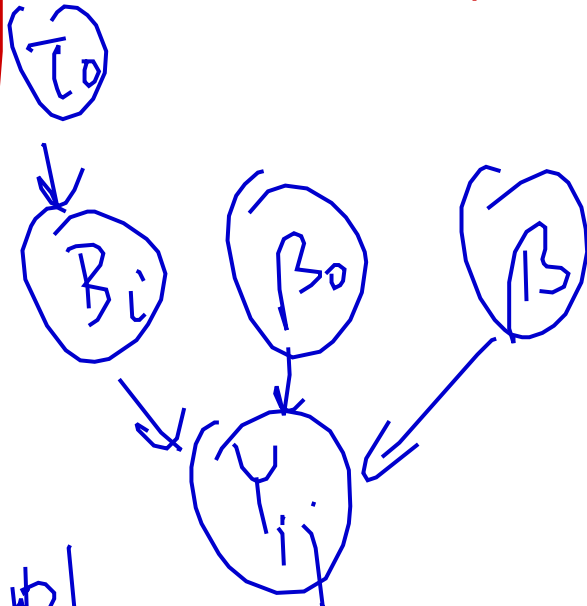
$$E(Y_{ij} | x_{ij}, \beta) = \int \frac{e^{B_i + x_{ij}^T \beta}}{1 + e^{B_i + x_{ij}^T \beta}} f(B_i) dB_i$$



alternativni param.

$$\text{logit } \pi(B_i) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_{it} + \beta_2 t_{ij} + \beta_3 x_{it}^2$$

$$B_i \sim N(0, \tau_0^{-1})$$



$$P(\beta_0, \beta | \tau_0)$$

$$\propto P(\beta_0, \beta, \tau_0 | \text{data}) \propto$$

$\propto$  součin všech  $O$  a DAG

$$\text{dbern}(p) \sim \text{Alt}(p)$$

$$\text{Deviance} = -2 \log L(\theta) = t(\theta)$$

$\equiv$  odvozeny param. modely

na okraj.

Deviance of norm. linear model

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - x_i^T \beta)^2 + \frac{\sigma^2}{\sigma^2}$$

Ja'pan o a poster. wad'len'  
 $t(\theta)$  (mapr. deviance)

problem, co je "vetrohodnost"?

$$L(\theta) = P(y | \theta)$$

je to  $P(y | \beta; \tau_0, \beta)$ ?

mlu  $P(y | \tau_0; \beta)$ ?

$$H_0: \beta = 0$$

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obecne  $p = \inf \alpha: \text{Zamítim}$   
 $\text{na hladině } \alpha$

$$= \inf \alpha: T(Y) \in Q(\alpha)$$

↑ krit.  
obor  
př. test  
na hladině  $\alpha$

$$= \inf \alpha: 0 \notin CI_{1-\alpha}(Y)$$

↑ conf. interval  
na  $1-\alpha$

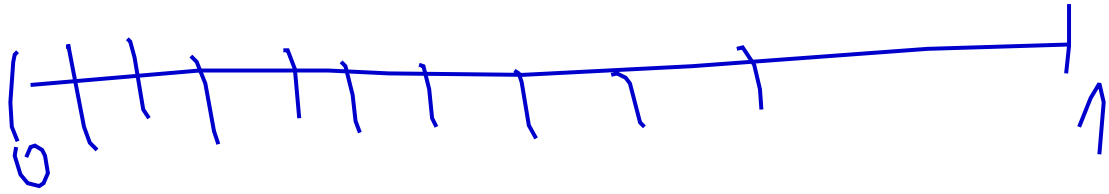
$$1-\alpha$$

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p-hodnotk Bayes,

$$= \inf \alpha: 0 \notin C(\alpha)(Y)$$

↑ credible interval  
s  $1-\alpha$



zweifelh. Punkte

