

① Logističar populacijski model

$$y' = ay - by^2 \quad (a, b > 0)$$

$$y' = \underbrace{y(a - by)}_{g(y)} \quad g(y) = ay - by^2$$

• stat. rešenja: $0, \frac{a}{b}$

g je > 0 na $(0, \frac{a}{b})$

< 0 na $(\frac{a}{b}, +\infty)$ i $(-\infty, 0)$

• rešenje s hodnotami u $(0, \frac{a}{b})$ su rasla

g ima vlastitu derivaciju u 0 i u $\frac{a}{b}$

$\Rightarrow \int_{a/b}^c \frac{1}{g} dx$ i $\int_c^{a/b} \frac{1}{g} dx \Rightarrow V_2(a)$

$(c \in (0, \frac{a}{b}))$

rešenje je definirano na \mathbb{R}

• $(\frac{a}{b}, +\infty)$: $g < 0 \Rightarrow$ rešenje s hodnotami se
su slegla

$c \in (\frac{a}{b}, +\infty)$ lis.

$\int_{a/b}^c \frac{1}{g} dx$

div. ($V_3(b)$ u $a - g'(\frac{a}{b})$)
se-ukl.

$\int_c^{+\infty} \frac{1}{g} dx$ konv.

$g(y) = ay - by^2$

$\lim_{y \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{g(y)}{y^2} = -b < 0$

$V_4(1)$ ($\alpha = 2$)

\Rightarrow rešenje bude def. na $(T, +\infty)$, $T \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = \frac{a}{b}$$

\Rightarrow Zähe' Lepen'

- $(-\infty, 0)$ $f < 0 \Rightarrow$ Kosten' s hochhalten z'do
im Zesq'rt'

$$f'(0) \text{ ex. v'q'rt' } \Rightarrow \int_0^0 \frac{1}{f} dx \text{ (V3(3))}$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{-1} \frac{1}{f} dx \text{ z'ow. } \left(\lim_{y \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{f(y)}{y^2} = -5 \neq 0 \right)$$

(V4(2))

\Rightarrow i'rt' s'u m $(-\infty, T)$, $T \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} y(x) = 0, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow T-} y(x) = -\infty$$

(Lepem' z'de men')

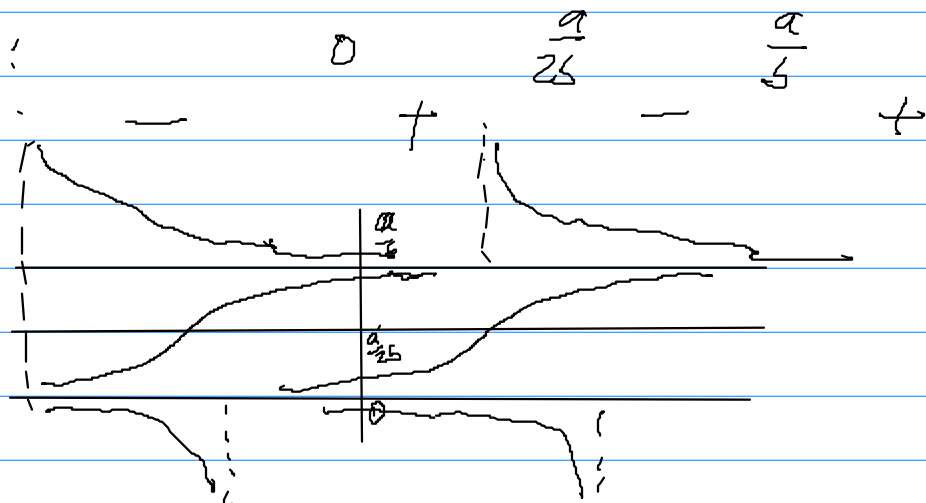
Konvergenz / Konvergenz:

$$y' = ay - by^2$$

$$y'' = (ay - by^2)' = ay' - 2by \cdot y' =$$

$$= y'(a - 2by) = y(a - by)(a - by)$$

Zerlegung:



Solo wu model radosu HDP:

$$Q = f(k, L)$$

↑
zuputak

↑
parametri

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial k} > 0, \frac{\partial f}{\partial L} > 0, \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial k^2} < 0, \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial L^2} < 0$$

$$f(tk, tL) = t \cdot f(k, L), \quad t > 0$$

zhovalme $z = \frac{k}{L}$

$$\phi(z) = f(z, 1), \quad \text{pri } f(k, L) = L \cdot \phi\left(\frac{k}{L}\right)$$

$$\phi'(z) = \frac{\partial f}{\partial k}(z, 1) > 0$$

$$\phi''(z) = \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial k^2}(z, 1) < 0$$

} ϕ je rodnak
ryze zraha'm

$$\phi(0) = 0, \quad \phi'_+(0) = +\infty, \quad \lim_{z \rightarrow +\infty} \phi'(z) = 0$$

Vyvoj: $K' = sQ \quad (s > 0)$

$$L' = \lambda L \quad (\lambda > 0)$$

$$k = z \cdot L$$

$$z' L + z \cdot \underbrace{L'}_{\lambda L} = s L \phi(z)$$

↙
z
L

$$z' + \lambda z = s \phi(z)$$

$$z' = \underbrace{s \phi(z) - \lambda z}_{g(z)}$$

... autorem konit

$$g(0) = 0, \quad \lim_{z \rightarrow 0^+} g'(z) = s \phi'(z) - \lambda, \quad \lim_{z \rightarrow 0^+} g''(z) = s \phi''(z) < 0$$

$$\Rightarrow g' \text{ je } \text{decreasing}, \quad \lim_{z \rightarrow 0^+} g'(z) = g'_+(0) = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{z \rightarrow +\infty} g'(z) = -\lambda < 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists! z_0 \in (0, +\infty); \quad g'(z_0) = 0$$

$z:$	0	\nearrow	z_0	\searrow	$+\infty$
$g(z)$					
$g'(z)$	$+\infty$	\rightarrow	0	\leftarrow	\rightarrow
$g''(z)$			$-$	$-$	

$$\lim_{z \rightarrow +\infty} g(z) = -\infty \quad \exists z_1: \forall z \geq z_1: g'(z) \leq -\frac{1}{2}$$

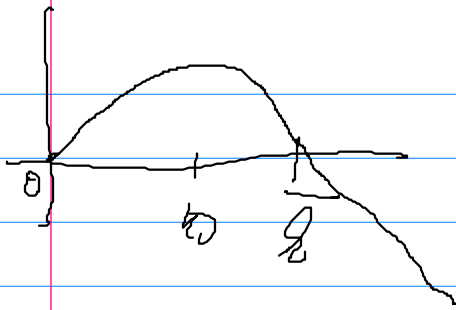
$$\text{pro } z \geq z_1: g(z) = g(z_1) + \int_{z_1}^z g' \leq$$

$$\leq g(z_1) + \int_{z_1}^z -\frac{1}{2} =$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists z_2 \in (z_0, +\infty):$$

$$g(z_2) = 0$$

$$= g(z_1) - \frac{1}{2}(z - z_1) \rightarrow -\infty$$



slučajno: $0, \bar{x}$
 rješeno s koeficijentima
 $v(0, \bar{x})$ i sa koeficijentima

u ta s koeficijentima $u(\bar{x}, +\infty)$
 (su rješeno)

Nauč $g'(\bar{x})$ je vektor \Rightarrow odgornji i $u \bar{x}$
 divergencije (U3(3))

$$\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \frac{g(k)}{z} = \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5 \phi(k) - \lambda k}{z} = \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \underbrace{5 \cdot \frac{\phi(k)}{z}}_{\text{u e'k u } \frac{-\infty}{+\infty}}$$

$$= -1 \neq 0$$

\Rightarrow odgornji i $u \bar{x}$ divergencije (U4(2))

$$\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} 5 \cdot \frac{\phi'(k)}{1} = 0$$

konvergencije u 0 i konvergencije možda dukt

