

1. Prove the following lemma. Let  $\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^3$  is a bounded domain with a smooth boundary, and  $\mathbf{v}$  is a smooth vector field that vanishes on the boundary  $\mathbf{v}|_{\partial\Omega} = 0$ . Then

$$2 \int_{\Omega} \mathbb{D} : \mathbb{D} \, dv = \int_{\Omega} \nabla \mathbf{v} : \nabla \mathbf{v} \, dv + \int_{\Omega} (\operatorname{div} \mathbf{v})^2 \, dv,$$

where  $\mathbb{D}$  denotes the symmetric part of the gradient of  $\mathbf{v}$ , that is  $\mathbb{D} =_{\text{def}} \frac{1}{2} (\nabla \mathbf{v} + (\nabla \mathbf{v})^{\top})$ , and  $\mathbb{A} : \mathbb{B} =_{\text{def}} \operatorname{Tr}(\mathbb{A}\mathbb{B}^{\top})$ .