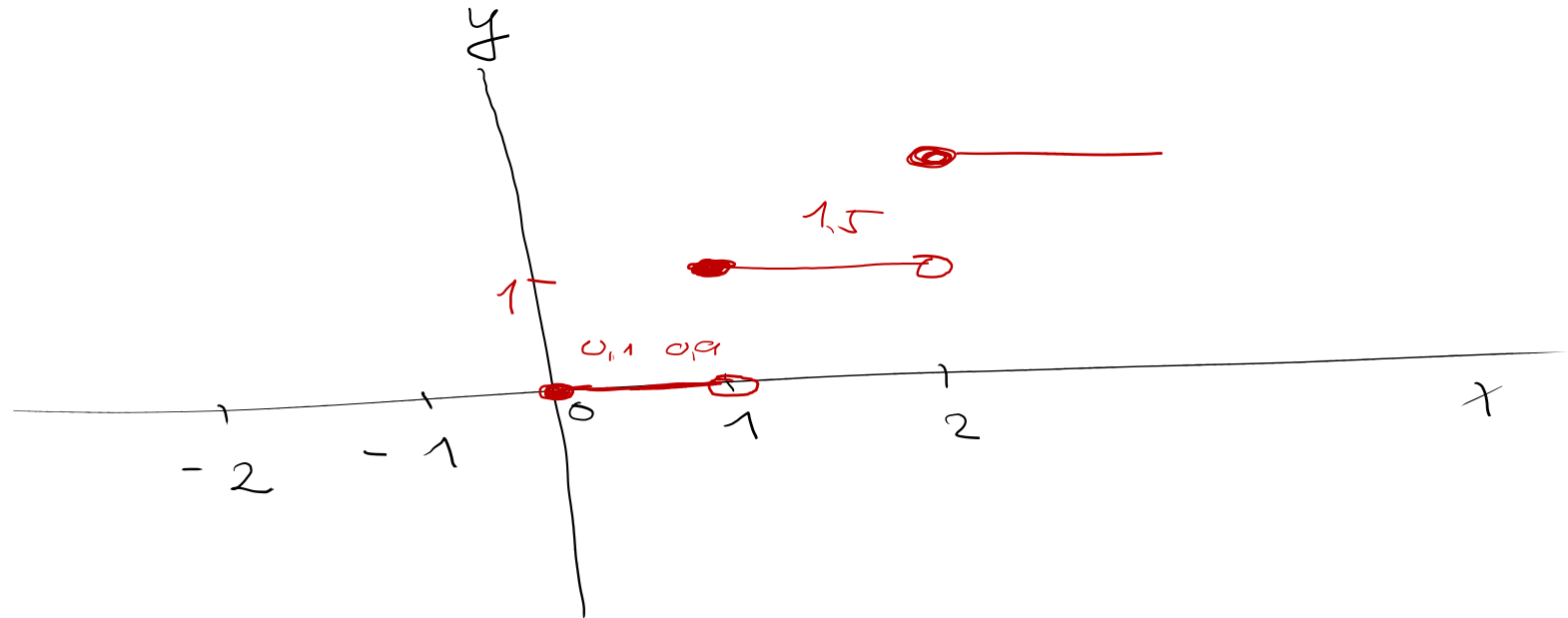


$$\textcircled{1}, \text{ ~~1~~ } \rightarrow 1$$

$$2, \text{ ~~2~~ } \rightarrow 2$$

$$\textcircled{3}, \text{ ~~3~~ } \rightarrow 3$$



f function is
for every x , there is exactly one y