

f, g spojité v $a \in \mathbb{R}$

$\max \{f, g\}, \min \{f, g\}$ také spojité v a

Uvolněme $\varepsilon > 0$.

$$\exists \delta_1 > 0 : \forall x \in B(a, \delta_1) : |f(x) - f(a)| < \varepsilon$$

$$\exists \delta_2 > 0 : \forall x \in B(a, \delta_2) : |g(x) - g(a)| < \varepsilon$$

Předpokládejme, že $f(a) \geq g(a)$.

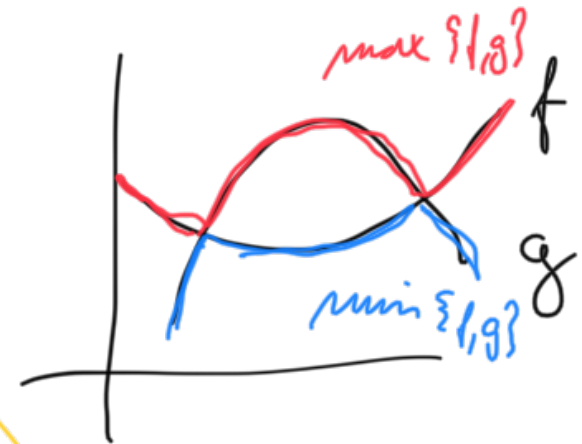
$$\text{Pak } h(a) = f(a) \geq g(a)$$

Položíme $\delta = \min \{ \delta_1, \delta_2 \}$. Pak pro $x \in B(a, \delta)$

$$-\varepsilon < f(x) - f(a) \leq h(x) - f(a) = h(x) - h(a) = \begin{cases} f(x) - h(a) = f(x) - f(a) < \varepsilon \\ g(x) - h(a) \leq g(x) - g(a) < \varepsilon \end{cases}$$

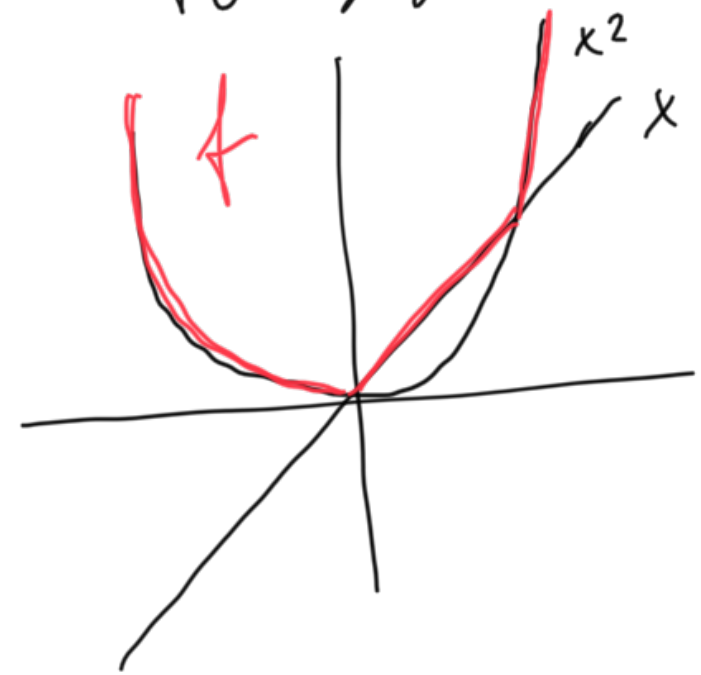
Důsledkem je $|h(x) - h(a)| < \varepsilon \Rightarrow h$ je spojité v a .

$$x \in \mathcal{D}f \cap \mathcal{D}g$$
$$\max \{f, g\}(x) = \max \{f(x), g(x)\}$$
$$\min \{f, g\}(x) = \min \{f(x), g(x)\}$$



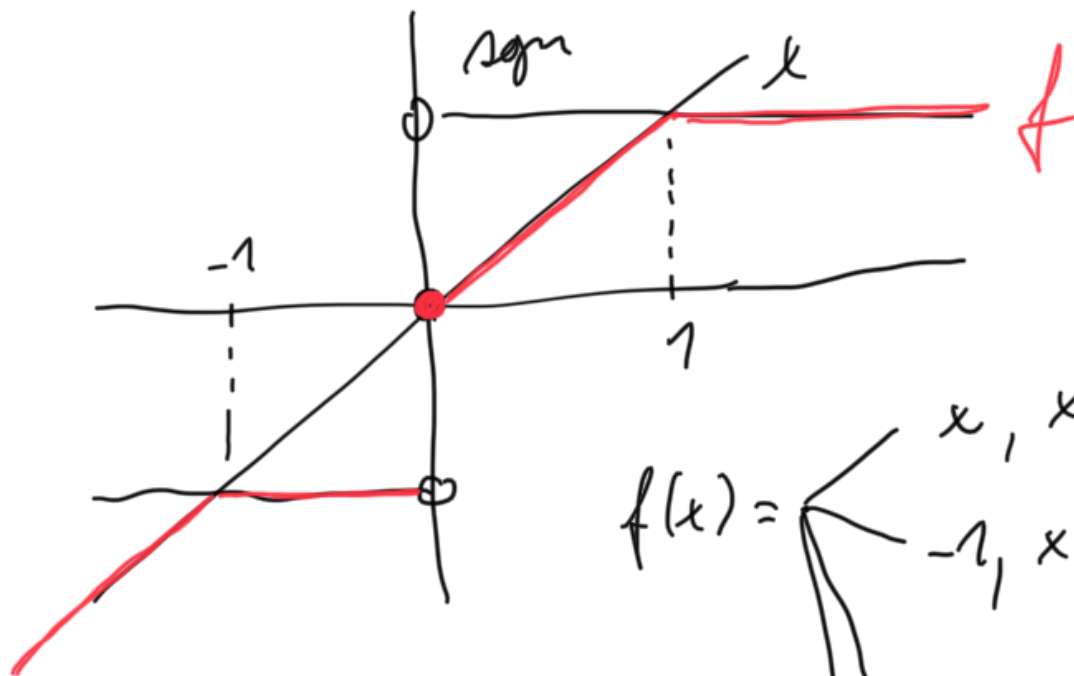
$$f(x) = \max \{x, x^2\}, \text{ vyšetříme spojitosť}$$

$x \mapsto x$ je spojita na \mathbb{R}
 $x \mapsto x^2$ — " — } \Rightarrow dle tvoreni \hat{f} je spojita na \mathbb{R}



$$f(x) = \min\{x, \sqrt{x}\}$$

$x \mapsto x$ je spojita na \mathbb{R}
 $x \mapsto \sqrt{x}$ je spojita na $\mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}$ } \Rightarrow dle tvoreni \hat{f} je spojita v a pro
 $\forall a \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}$



$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x, & x \in (-\infty, -1) \\ -1, & x \in (-1, 0) \\ x, & x \in (0, 1) \end{cases}$$

spojitost v 0:

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x = 0 = f(0)$$

$\Rightarrow f$ je spojita v 0 (pravda)

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 1, x \in \langle 1, +\infty \rangle \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{l} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x) = \dots - 1 \dots = 170 = H_0 \\ \Rightarrow f \text{ není spoj. l. v } 0 \\ \text{zleva} \end{array}$$

Závěr: f je spoj. na $\mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}$, v 0 spoj. zprava,
v 0 není spoj. zleva

$$f(x) = (x^8 + x^6 - 1)^{157} \quad \text{vypočítat spoj. bod a derivaci}$$

$D_f = \mathbb{R}$, f je polynom $\Rightarrow f$ je spoj. na \mathbb{R} (včetně l. spoj. fci)

$$f(x) = h(g(x)), \quad \begin{array}{l} g(x) = x^8 + x^6 - 1 \\ h(y) = y^{157} \end{array} \quad \left| \quad \begin{array}{l} g'(x) = 8x^7 + 6x^5, x \in \mathbb{R} \\ h'(y) = 157y^{156}, y \in \mathbb{R} \end{array} \right.$$

der. st. fci

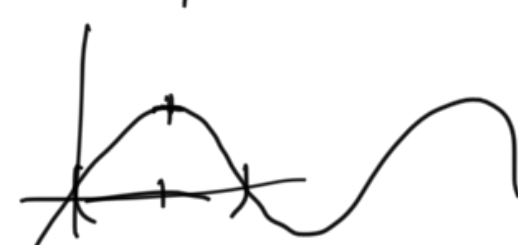
$$\Rightarrow f'(x) = \underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ \text{der. jím} \\ \text{vlastní}}}{h'(g(x))} \cdot g'(x) = 157 (g(x))^{156} \cdot (8x^7 + 6x^5) =$$

$$= 157 (x^8 + x^6 - 1)^{156} \cdot (8x^7 + 6x^5)$$

$x \in \mathbb{R}$

$$f(x) = \log \log \sin x \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{m. } x > 0, x \in (0, \pi) + 2\pi\mathbb{Z} \\ \dots \end{array} \right\}$$

reaparan

$$f'(x) = \frac{1}{\log(\sin x)} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin x} \cdot \cos x$$


$\mathcal{D}_f = \emptyset$

$x \in (0, \pi) \setminus \{\frac{\pi}{2}\} + 2k\pi$

$$f(x) = \sin(x^3 \cos(\log x))$$

$$\mathcal{D}_f = (0, +\infty)$$

f je spojita na \mathcal{D}_f (soucin a slozidarin' spoj. fcí)

$$f'(x) = \cos(x^3 \cos(\log x)) \cdot (x^3 \cos(\log x))' =$$

$$= \cos(x^3 \cos(\log x)) \cdot (3x^2 \cdot \cos(\log x) + x^3 (\cos \log x)') =$$

$$= \cos(x^3 \cos(\log x)) \cdot (3x^2 \cos \log x - x^2 \sin \log x) \quad (\cos \log x)' =$$

$$= -\sin(\log x) \cdot \frac{1}{x} \quad | \quad x \in (0, +\infty)$$

derivování boree:

$$f'(x) = \cos(x^3 \cos \log x) \cdot \left(3x^2 \cos \log x + x^3 \cdot (-\sin \log x) \cdot \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$$f(x) = \frac{e^{x^5} \cos(x+7)}{\log(x^4+1)}$$

$$D_f = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}$$

f je spojitá na D_f

$$f'(x) = \frac{(e^{x^5} \cos(x+7))' \cdot \log(x^4+1) - e^{x^5} \cos(x+7) \cdot (\log(x^4+1))'}{(\log(x^4+1))^2} =$$

$$\begin{aligned} (e^{x^5} \cos(x+7))' &= \underbrace{(e^{x^5})'}_{\downarrow} \cos(x+7) + e^{x^5} \cdot (\cos(x+7))' = \underbrace{1+0}_{\downarrow} \\ &= (e^{x^5} \cdot 5x^4) \cdot \cos(x+7) + e^{x^5} \cdot (-\sin(x+7)) \cdot \underbrace{(x+7)'}_{\downarrow} = \end{aligned}$$

$$= e^{x^5} \left(5x^4 \cos(x+7) - \sin(x+7) \right), \quad x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$(\log(x^4+1))' = \frac{1}{\dots} \cdot (x^4+1)' = \frac{1}{\dots} \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \dots$$



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$$\frac{e^{x^5} \left((5x^4 \cos(x+7) - \sin(x+7)) \cdot \log(x^4+1) - \cos(x+7) \cdot \frac{4x^3}{x^4+1} \right)}{(\log(x^4+1))^2}$$

$$\underline{x \in (\mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\})}$$